











trying to invest in 5G technology as they do not want to be left behind. The 5G technologies help to speed up the business process, it helps to ease and aid the communications process, but 5G also has some demerits to both living and non-living organisms.

### **Recommendations**

African countries should be on alert when it comes to the usage of 5G technologies. It is not a bad idea to introduce it and the concern is the cost and problems it causes. It is advisable for countries to conduct a pre-and post-environmental assessment to assess the environmental impact of 5G before introducing it to the market as well as after the invention, as those who carry the same research are saying that it is risky to implement 5G technologies.

### **Limitations**

The study is about the entire Africa continent but, it was limited to four countries only as it was not possible for the researcher to include all countries in Africa. Time and resources were some major limitations that hinder the study from being conducted in all African countries. The study was conducted during the period of second wave of Coronavirus, as per World

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Health Organization protocol and procedure for coronavirus lockdown, it was not possible for the researcher to travel freely to conduct research.

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### **Conflict of Interest**

The author has no conflict of interest.

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