

























what works?: Journal of the international AIDS society.

[31]. Nyblade, L. Srinivasan, K. Mazur, A. Raj, T. Patil, S. D. Devadass, D. Radhakrishna, L. and Ekstrand, M.L. (2018). HIV Stigma Reduction for Health Facility Staff: Development of a Blended-Learning Intervention. *Front Public Health*.

[32]. Nyblade, L. Stockton, M.A. Giger, K. Bond, V. Ekstrand, M.L. McLean, R. Mitchell, E.M.H. La Ron Nelson, E. Sapag, J.C. Siraprasiri, T. Turan, J. & Wouters, E. (2019). Stigma in health facilities: why it matters and how we can change it.

[33]. Oskouie, F. Kashefi, F. Rafii, F. and Gouya, M.M. (2017). Qualitative study of HIV related stigma and discrimination: What women say in Iran. *Electron Physician*. 2017 Jul; 9(7): 4718–4724.

[34]. Phoenix, KH and Charlson, TY. (2017). Stigmatization among people living with HIV in Hong Kong: A qualitative study. Rockville Pike, Bethesda MD: US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health.

[35]. Reis, C. Heisler, M. Amowitz, L. Moreland, R.S. Mafeni, J. Anyamele, C. Iacopino, V. (2005). Discriminatory Attitudes and Practices by Health Workers toward Patients with HIV/AIDS in Nigeria.

[36]. Samuel, K. (2018). Stigma remains a substantial barrier in accessing HIV care in rural East Africa.

[37]. Siström, C.L. and Garvan, C.W. (2004). *Statistical Concepts Series*.

[38]. Sopitshi, A and Niekerk, L. V. (). Country profile: Zambia. University of Cape Town.

[39]. The Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS. (2008). *Terminology Guidelines*. Geneva, Switzerland: UNAIDS.

[40]. Thornicroft, G. (2008). *Discrimination and Stigma Scale DISC 12*. The INDIGO Study Group: Institute of Psychiatry, King's College London.

[41]. UNAIDS (2006). *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*. New York: United Nations Publications.

[42]. UNAIDS. (2008). *2008 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*. New York: United Nations Publications.

[43]. UNAIDS. (2009). *2009 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*. New York: United Nations Publications.

[44]. UNAIDS. (2011). *2011 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*. New York: United Nations Publications.

[45]. UNAIDS. (2012). *2012 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*. New York: United Nations Publications.

[46]. UNAIDS. (2019). *Zambia HIV overview*.

[47]. UNDP. (2011). *Research on HIV stigma and discrimination among health care workers in public and private health care sector in BiH*. Bosnia and Herzegovina: UNDP.

[48]. USAID (2014). *Key population: Targeted approaches toward an AIDS-free generation*.

[49]. Vorasane, S. Jimba, M. Kikuchi, K. Yasuoka, J. Nanishi, K. Durham, J. Sychareun, V. (2017). An investigation of stigmatizing attitudes towards people living with HIV/AIDS by doctors and nurses in Vientiane, Lao PDR. Rockville Pike, Bethesda MD: PubMed.

[50]. Wagner, AC. Hart, TA. McShane, KE. Margolese, S. Girard, TA. (2014). *Health care provider attitudes and beliefs about people living with HIV: Initial validation of the Health Care Provider HIV/AIDS Stigma Scale (HPASS)*. Toronto, ON: US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health.